

# WAR IS DECLARED BY ENGLISH, FRENCH

## 1917 Taught U. S. It Had To Have A System For War

Rich In Industry, But Its  
Industry Not Geared  
For A War

### IT'S PLANNED NOW

Government Empowered  
To Fix All Prices and  
Restrict Materials

Second of four Cotton stories on  
an America's position in the cur-  
rent war crisis.

By BRUCE CATTON  
NEA Washington Correspondent  
WASHINGTON—When the World  
War began (the first world war, that  
was), the United States was a rich  
industrial nation, but its industry was  
not geared to war.

And so when America did go to  
war, and found that its whole domes-  
tic life had to be run by a system as  
exact and inexorable as the reville-  
tops of the training camp, a lot of costly  
experimenting and fumbling had to  
be done before the proper system was  
set up.

In contrast between 1914 and 1939  
could be greater than the contrast in  
America's readiness to mobilize her  
industry for war. Today the most de-  
tailed plans exist and the most elabo-  
rate organizations are ready to spring  
into being—all set for the job of re-  
gulating American production down to  
the last pants button.

Economic Machinery  
In 1917 somebody had to step in  
and take charge of the nation's com-  
plex, overburdened industrial machi-  
nery to prevent a grand mess. So in  
July of that year, the War Industries  
Board was established to deal with the  
whole business.

It ended competitive bidding. War  
industry committees, set up by the  
U. S. Chamber of Commerce, func-  
tioned under it as liaison agencies be-  
tween business and government. The  
Food, Fuel, and Railway administra-  
tions, the Shipping Board, and the  
War Trade Board were set up. By the  
time America had been in the war one  
year, all of these activities were re-  
gularized and co-ordinated under the  
War Industries Board.

But it took nearly a year to get the  
machine perfected. Today, the gov-  
ernment could establish a similar  
scheme on short notice. Assistant  
Secretary of War Louis Johnson says that  
plans for industrial mobilization are  
in complete readiness.

A National War Resources Board  
exists right now. It is prepared to  
set up sub-committees to deal with  
problems of transportation, manufac-  
turing facilities, raw materials. It has  
at its disposal the research of the al-  
ready-organized National Resources  
Planning Board, which has just turned  
in an exhaustive report on America's  
resources in fuel and power. I can  
take the Munitions Board under its  
wing.

The program on which it would act  
is all set in the form of the War De-  
partment's Industrial Mobilization  
Plan, which could be handed to Con-  
gress for approval the day was de-  
(Continued on Page Three)

Formation of the new moderate Japa-  
nese cabinet also, it was suggested,  
would present more complications for  
German diplomats seeking non-ag-  
gression ties between Russia and Ja-  
pan.

## CRANIUM CRACKERS

Word Building  
By adding letters to words, or  
taking some away, you can create  
other words of entirely different  
meanings. Try these:

1. Begin with a woman, take one  
letter away to form a barrier,  
add nothing to form detriment.
2. Begin with a clergyman, sub-  
tract a woman's name to form  
a vehicle, add a composer's name  
to get a ship.
3. Start with a famous city, sub-  
tract three letters to form a boy's  
name, add an old French coin to  
get an Anglo-egyptian protector-  
ate.
4. Take a cattle house, subtract  
one letter to get a form of soap,  
add a bird to form a tool.

Answers on Page Two

## Why Ten Million Men Are Under Arms



## Germans Seek To Pacify Reds, Japs

But Peace Between Russia  
And Japan Is Regarded  
As Unlikely

MOSCOW, Russia.—(AP)—Germany  
was reported unofficially Friday to be  
making feverish efforts to arrange a  
non-aggression pact between Soviet  
Russia and Japan—engaged in an un-  
official war on the Manchoukuo-  
Outer Mongolia frontier. Immense  
difficulties lie in the way of such an  
agreement, but German diplomats were  
said nevertheless to be trying desper-  
ately to engineer such a pact.

Informed sources here said they were  
skeptical of rumors from abroad that  
Russia and Germany would enter a  
military alliance.

Conclusion of a non-aggression pact  
between Japan and Russia seemed dis-  
tant in view of a Soviet report today  
that Russia forces had "liquidated"  
masses of Japanese troops fighting on  
the eastern border. The statement  
asserted Soviet and Outer Mongolian  
troops had annihilated Japanese and  
Manchoukuoan army commands, com-  
pelling the remainder of those forces  
to "adopt defensive operations."

The report said that between August  
8 and 27 the Japanese had lost 164 plan-  
es compared with 16 lost by the Soviet  
Mongolian forces. It was said 31  
Japanese planes were shot down Aug-  
ust 30 and that the Japanese - Man-  
choukuoans were moving up heavy  
reinforcements, indicating that severe  
fighting still was continuing.

## Prescott Youth Held In Alleged Rape Case

A Prescott youth was held in the  
Hempstead county jail at Washing-  
ton Saturday as officers investigated  
an alleged rape case involving a Hope  
girl. The youth was arrested at Pres-  
cott by Sheriff Brad Bright, and was  
returned to Hempstead county by  
Sheriff C. E. Baker.

Officers refused to divulge names  
of either person until their investi-  
gation is completed.

## \$1,626 State Aid Here This Month

253 Old-Age, Blind And  
Dependent-Children  
Cases Here

This week \$1,626.75 in public assist-  
ance payments are being mailed to  
253 recipients of old age assistance,  
aid to dependent children and aid to  
the blind in Hempstead county.

Old age assistance, \$1,113.75, 185  
cases; aid to dependent children, \$468-  
00, 61 cases, (150 children); aid to  
the blind, \$45.00, 7 cases; total amount  
\$1,626.75, 253 cases.

In addition a warrant for \$342 is  
being mailed to the county to be  
used for general relief payments dur-  
ing September.

A total of 22,066 checks amounting  
to \$140,521.50 are being mailed to Ar-  
kansans as follows:  
\$103,643.25 to 17,382 old age assist-  
ance cases.  
\$32,711.25 to 4,044 aid to dependent  
children composed of 10,979 children.  
\$4,167.00 to 640 aid-to-blind cases.  
The public assistance payroll for the  
state this month represents an in-  
crease of 107 cases and \$230.25 over  
that for August.

## Tennis Tourney To Begin On Monday

Southwest Arkansas Event  
To Continue For  
Three Days

The second annual southwest Arkan-  
sas tennis tournament will begin  
Monday at Fair Park and will con-  
tinue three days. Only afternoon  
sessions will be played, except for  
special events.

The deadline for entries has been  
set for 11 a. m. Monday. Those wish-  
ing to enter are urged to see Gar-  
rett Story, Jr. or Ralph Hill.  
The public is invited to the tourna-  
ment.

## Hoover Urges U.S. To Stay Out Of It

"We Can Not Solve Prob-  
lems Of Europe," Ex-  
President Reminds

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.—(AP)—If a  
general European conflict develops it  
will be a long war, and Americans  
should support President Roosevelt  
in trying to keep us out of it, former  
President Herbert Hoover said Friday  
night.

The former chief executive, who  
has seen something of war and the  
famine and pestilence in its wake,  
said:

"This is one of the saddest days  
that has come to humanity in 100  
years. A senseless war seems inevi-  
tably forced upon hundreds of millions  
of people. It means the killing of  
millions of the best and most coura-  
geous of men who might contribute  
to human progress. It means the kill-  
ing and starvation of millions of wo-  
men and children. It means another  
quarter of a century of impoverish-  
ment to the whole world.

"It will likely be a long war. It is  
possible that Poland may be overrun  
in a few months. But there seems no  
point of access from which an over-  
whelming attack can be delivered from  
the British and French on one side  
and the Germans and Italians on the  
other, which might quickly end the  
war. It is likely to be a war of slow  
attrition.

"The land defenses of France and  
England, their greatly superior naval  
strength, their resolution, make it certain  
that they can defend themselves. It  
is true that vast fleets of airplanes  
on both sides introduce a new and  
uncertain factor. But there is nothing  
which proves that even superiority  
in airplanes can win a war. While  
assurances have been given that there  
will be no bombing of women and  
children, there may come a time of  
desperation when all restraints go  
to the wind. It is likely to be the  
most barbarous war that we have

(Continued on Page Three)

## Italy Is Expected to Stay Neutral; Bremen Fleeing From British

By the Associated Press

LONDON, Eng.—Great Britain declared war  
Sunday against Germany.

France's declaration of war was expected to  
follow automatically.

The announcement of the British action was  
made personally by Prime Minister Neville  
Chamberlain in an address to the nation by radio.

The British declaration came at 10 a. m. Sun-  
day (British time), at the expiration of England's  
ultimatum to Germany to get her troops out of Po-  
land.

Chamberlain read the war proclamation and concluded with this  
prayer:

"May God bless you all and may he defend the right."

Chamberlain said

"Britain has done her utmost to obtain a peaceful and honor-  
settlement. But Hitler would not have it.

"We have done all that any country could do to establish  
peace. But we found ourselves in a situation in which no word  
given by the German ruler could be trusted, and which no peo-  
ple or country could endure.

"And now that we have resolved to finish it I know you will  
play your part with calmness and courage.

"I trust I may see the day that Hitlerism is destroyed."

Chamberlain revealed that the British ultimatum expired with-  
out any reply from Germany.

"France is joining us in war this minute," he said

Emphasizing his words by banging on the speaker's desk, Cham-  
berlain declared:

"There is only one thing left for me—to devote what strength  
and power I have to forwarding the victory of the cause for which  
we have sacrificed ourselves."

PARIS, France.—(AP)—The deadline on the French ultima-  
tum to Germany was to expire at 10 o'clock Sunday morning (Hope  
time.)

However, the French declaration of war was regarded as a  
formality since British Prime Minister Chamberlain had already  
announced both Britain and France "are now at war with Ger-  
many."

It was explained that the British deadline on the ultimatum,  
which was 4:15 a. m. (Hope time), was set several hours earlier  
to allow time to get assistance to the French.

NEW YORK.—(AP)—And unidentified radio station reported  
the German nation Sunday Chancellor Adolf Hitler said:

"I am now on my way to the Eastern front.  
"I shall there supervise our armed forces."

ROME, Italy.—(AP)—Premier Benito Mussolini Sunday gave  
earnest consideration to Italy's position in the European war.

Diplomatic observers said they believed England and France  
were counting on Italy remaining neutral.

NEW YORK.—(AP)—An unidentified radio station reported  
Sunday that Australia had joined Great Britain in a declaration  
of war against Germany. The report was unconfirmed.

NEW YORK.—(AP)—The fate of the luxurious 20-million-  
dollar German liner Bremen, dodging British warships in a frantic  
attempt to get back to her home port from the United  
States, was a matter of speculation Sunday.

The Bremen left New York without passengers Wednesday  
and was due in her home port, Bremerhaven, Sunday or Monday—  
but her whereabouts are unknown.

Two British destroyers on the American side of the Atlantic  
disappeared at the same time—and it was believed they were fol-  
lowing the Bremen.

The big German liner might be in British waters, in the North  
Sea, or possibly fleeing to South American waters.

## German Envoy Is Handed Passport; Ordered To Leave

Emergency War Measures  
To Follow Quickly At  
Polish Capital

### NIGHT OF FIGHTING

Adolf Hitler Agrees Not  
To Bomb Towns That  
Are Unfortified

WARSAW, Poland.—(AP)—Presi-  
dent Moscicki declared Poland to be  
under a "state of war" Saturday as of-  
ficial reports said Polish forces were  
resisting the German invasion on  
three fronts.

An extraordinary session of parli-  
ment assembled to enact emergency  
war measures.

The German charge d'affaires was  
handed his passport with a request  
that he leave Poland.

An official communique reported  
heavy fighting through the night in  
the border area, but there were no  
details.

No Civilian Bombings  
BERLIN, Germany.—(AP)—The gov-  
ernment announced Saturday night  
that Adolf Hitler had replied favor-  
ably to President Roosevelt's appeal to  
belligerents in a possible European  
war not to bomb open (unfortified)  
towns and cities.  
Hitler pointed out that it was self-  
evident the enemy must observe the  
same rule.

GERMAN NATION STUNNED  
BERLIN, Germany.—With the Ger-  
man army declaring its columns were  
"deep in Polish territory" Friday  
night, the German nation stood some-  
what stunned and dazed at the sweep  
of events of the first day of unde-  
clared war with Poland.  
Adolf Hitler, in an impassioned  
Reichstag speech, had declared to be  
the purpose of the resort to arms:  
Restoration of Danzig with the Reich;  
Restoration of the Polish Corridor  
to Germany;  
Cessation of conditions along the  
German-Polish border which Hitler  
earlier described as "Macedonian," or  
terroristic.

U. S. TO GO SLOW  
WASHINGTON.—(AP)—President  
Roosevelt, a White House official said  
Saturday, will not be "catapulted or  
rushed" into a decision invoking the  
neutrality act.

Asserting the chief executive in-  
tended to go slow, Stephen Early,  
press secretary, said the language of  
the law left it up to the president  
to decide when a state of war exists.

Britain, France Ready  
LONDON, Eng.—(AP)—(Passed  
through British censorship)—Britain  
and France have given Germany her  
final warning. Both powers were  
ready Friday night to go to war in de-  
fense of Poland.

The only hope of escape was for Ger-  
many to cease her aggression and with-  
draw her armies from Polish soil.  
This was the alternative British Prime  
Minister Chamberlain allowed Ger-  
many in a statement to the British  
Parliament. He admitted there was  
almost no hope that Germany would  
call a halt.

British Ambassador Sir Neville Hen-  
derson called on German Foreign  
Minister von Ribbentrop in Berlin and  
handed him a communication on Prime  
Minister Chamberlain's speech to Par-  
liament. Von Ribbentrop told Hen-  
derson he must refer the communica-  
tion to Adolf Hitler.

France stood fully beside Britain in  
the defense pledges to Poland.

War Would Be Frightful  
Secret diplomatic exchanges be-  
tween Chancellor Hitler and Cham-  
berlain, published in a white paper  
Friday, disclosed agreement on the  
imminent point—that if war should  
come, it would be long and bloodier  
than the First World War.  
The British prime minister warned

A church in Middletown, N. J. is  
supported by money left by Captain  
Kidd, the pirate.

### A Thought

Doing the will of God leaves me  
no time for disputing about his  
plans.—G. Macdonald.



# Hope Star

Star of Hope, 1899; Press, 1927. Consolidated January 18, 1939

**O Justice, Deliver Thy Herald From False Report!**

Published every week-day afternoon by Star Publishing Co., Inc.  
C. E. Palmer & Alex. H. Washburn, at The Star building, 212-214 South Walnut street, Hope, Ark.

C. E. PALMER, President  
ALEX. H. WASHBURN, Editor and Publisher

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(NEA) — Means Newspaper Enterprise Ass'n.

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### The HOLC Balances Its Books

The Home Owners' Loan Corporation, balancing its books after six years of operation, reveals some interesting results.

The idea of the HOLC was to "bail out" home-owners whose homes were about to be foreclosed by private lenders. The HOLC was to make a new loan, enabling the original debt to be paid off. Since the primary condition of the HOLC loan was that the property should be in danger of foreclosure at the time, it is not surprising that a large number should have "bounced back" on the government. What has happened during the six years is approximately this:

During 1933 and 1934 loans were made on 1,018,000 homes. On one out of every seven it has been necessary to foreclose. And on three-quarters of those foreclosures (about 55,000), the government lost money.

This has meant a \$36,000,000 loss. The government holds also some 89,000 other homes through foreclosure, but as yet unsold. The eventual loss will probably reach \$100,000,000, perhaps exceed it.

To offset this loss of \$36,000,000 to date the government agency has piled up a reserve of \$90,000,000. That represents the difference between the 5 per cent charged borrowers and the low rates at which the corporation issued its government-guaranteed bonds. This reserve will not pile up at so great a rate in the future because the interest rate has been cut from 5 to 4 1/2 per cent.

In other words, up to now the losses from those who would not or could not pay have been made up by the interest paid in by those who stood by their contracts. That is just the way it is in private lending.

Exactly how the government will come out when this experiment is finally liquidated, it is not yet possible to say. Up to now, in spite of the big loss on foreclosures, the "profit" on interest would seem to be more than holding the corporation on even keel. There may be some loss in the end.

But against whatever loss there may be, must always be balanced the profit to the national life of having kept 800,000 families in their own homes, and given them a new start on the road that leads to owning them. It won't show up on the balance sheet, but this item ought to be worth something.

## CLASSIFIED

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"The More You Tell the Quicker You Sell"

- You Can Talk to Only One Man
- Want Ads Talk to Thousands

### SELL-RENT-BUY OR SWAP

All Want Ads cash in advance Not taken over the Phone

One time—2c word, minimum 30c Three times—3 1/2c word, minimum 50c  
Six times—6c word, minimum 90c One month—18c word, minimum \$2.70  
Rates are for continuous insertions only.

#### For Rent

FOR RENT—Three-room furnished apartment with Electric Refrigerator. Private bath. 514 East 3rd St. 2-3tc

FOR RENT—Furnished apartment, close in. See T. S. Cornelius at Hope Furniture Co., store. 30-31-c

FOR RENT—Room for rent. Private entrance. Private bath and garage. Phone 896-W. Reasonable. 1-3tc

FOR RENT—5 room unfurnished duplex apartment. 2 bed rooms. Call 67. Mrs. Rettig. 30-31-p

FOR RENT—3 room furnished apartment with private bath. 203 East Ave. C. 29-3tc

### SCENIC FALLS

**HORIZONTAL**

1. 7 Waterfall outlet for Lake Erie.  
12 Assistant.  
13 Sum.  
15 Calling material.  
16 Money.  
18 Reelback.  
19 Right.  
20 Burned without flame.  
23 Soul.  
24 Squadrons of ships.  
25 Electric term.  
28 Hole.  
30 Like.  
31 Supreme.  
34 Meat jelly.  
36 Half.  
37 Egyptian deity.  
39 Naval officer's assistant.  
40 Measure of area.  
41 Place of assembly.  
43 Conjunction.  
45 Simpletons.  
46 Alleged force.  
47 Preposition of place.

**Answer to Previous Puzzle**

1. Salamander.  
17 Grazed.  
21 Connecting word.  
22 Light blow.  
26 Pronoun.  
27 It has a dangerous eddy or—pool.  
29 Russian emperors.  
30 To befriend.  
32 Wine vessel.  
33 To grade.  
34 Starchy herb.  
38 Fungus.  
42 To be indebted.  
44 Evergreen tree.  
46 Augury.  
48 Baking dish.  
50 Wood sorrel.  
51 Volume.  
52 Estimated perfect score.  
53 Silk sac.  
54 South Carolina.  
55 Mother.  
57 Paid publicity.  
58 August (abbr.).

**VERTICAL**

1. Orderly.  
2. Class.  
3. Genus of crustaceans.  
4. Bud.  
5. 100 square meters.  
6. Footless animals.  
7. Musical note.  
8. Loss of memory.  
9. Burden.  
10. To pull with effort.  
11. One that snubs.  
12. A beautiful section of it is—Falls.  
14. To surpass.

### • THE FAMILY DOCTOR

T. M. REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.

By DR. MORRIS FISHBEN  
Editor, Journal of the American Medical Association, and of Hygiene, the Health Magazine

#### Emotional Strain, Family Troubles May Increase Arthritic Pains

Rheumatoid arthritis is one of the most prominent causes of disability in human beings nowadays. Next to the common cold it is the most frequent cause of disabling illness.

The condition has also been called atrophic arthritis and chronic infectious arthritis. There are so many varieties of this affliction that classification is difficult.

This condition may affect people of any age, race, sex or social position. It seems to affect women more than men, and the poor more commonly than the rich. Afflictions of this type are found frequently in unsatisfactory environments. Exposure, cold and inefficient food are contributing factors.

Sometimes this form of joint inflammation may be unrelenting from the beginning. More frequently there are periods of inflammation of the joints which are short, spaced by intervals when there are no symptoms. There is a tendency for the condition to become worse and for some of the joints to develop changes that are permanent. There may be such serious changes as to bring about partial or complete disability.

There are many different causes of rheumatoid arthritis. Most physicians believe streptococcus germs are associated with this condition. Inflammations of the throat and infections around the teeth are usually present in cases of arthritis.

Others feel the nervous system plays a part in the onset of this condition. They have traced relationships between the arthritic symptoms and emotional crises in the lives of the persons concerned.

A number of Boston physicians made a study of 50 patients with typical rheumatoid arthritis to find out the extent to which emotional crises in their lives had brought on their illness. They made attempts to compare these cases with 25 patients who had varicose ulcers.

Of the 50 patients, 10 men and 21 women seemed to have emotional factors associated with the onset of their inflammations of the joints. Ten men had stories of financial stress with "hard times," "no work" and "on relief" as the underlying conditions that were responsible.

In 11 of the 23 records obtained from women, the major burden was financial stringency because of the husband's inability to find work. There were seven cases in which family worries not associated with poverty seemed to be important. There were six cases in which there was a combination of financial and family worry.

In seven cases the death of a parent or of a husband or wife was observed prior to a sudden exacerbation and inflammation of the joints. In three cases serious inflammation of the joints followed information that a husband or a wife had been unfaithful. In two cases the mental strain seemed to be associated with the fact that the people concerned were living with their mothers-in-law.

In contrast to these reports, there were only three cases out of 25 with varicose ulceration in whom any coincidence could be found with the beginning of the ulceration and social stress.

These studies do not mean that arthritis is caused by a mental condition. This has not been proved. The studies do indicate, however, that when other factors involved in the onset of arthritis are present, a severe emotional strain or serious worry may bring on an exacerbation of the symptoms.

### • ANSWER TO CRANIUM CRACKER

Questions on Page One

1. Dame, dam, damage.
2. Vicar, car, caravan.
3. Danzig, Dan, Sudan.

Extra: Bar crowbar.

#### Announcement

NOTICE — Mrs. R. A. Boyett's Studio opens September 1. Piano, voice, drawing, painting, 608 South Main street, telephone 318-W. 25-6tp.

#### For Sale

FOR SALE—General Electric refrigerator, slightly used. Looks like new. The best value we have ever offered in a refrigerator. AUTOMOTIVE SUPPLY COMPANY. 2-31

FOR SALE—Hampshire rams for breeding purposes. Poland China hogs, Saddle Horse, and heavy mule team. Inquire Experiment Station. 31-31-c

FOR SALE—200 Purina fed broilers 2 pounds and up. Call or see R. E. Griffin, 817 W. Ave. C. Tel. 25 or 69. 30-31-c

FOR SALE—Four-door Chevrolet deluxe automobile, new rubber, A-1 condition, bargain for \$260. Riley Lewallen, Hope Route Two. 30-31-c

#### Notice

GOOD ROUTE AVAILABLE of 800 Raleigh Consumers. No experience needed. Sales way up this year. Large sales mean big profits. Permanent. Full time. Write Raleigh's, Dept. AKH-118-104, Memphis, Tenn. 29-30-31

NOTICE TO STOCKMEN—We have received new shipment of Stetson Hats and invite you to see them. HAYNES BROS. 2-31

#### Wanted

WANTED—Qualified young man with small family for regular employment. Duties include milking, shop work and general farming. Phone 1-F-2. 31-31-c

#### Services Offered

SERVICES OFFERED—See Hempstead Mattress Shop, 712 West Fourth, for new and re-built. Phone Paul Cobb 658-J. July 26-1 m 30-61-p

SPECIAL—Until September 16th—10% off on all Permanent Waves. Vanity Beauty Salon. Phone 39. 30-61-p

SERVICES OFFERED—Expert Radio Repair Service and replacement parts. All work guaranteed. Radio Service. Phone 806. Ray Allen. 28-1f

### • STAMP NEWS

FIRST-DAY sales of the U. S. 3-cent Panama Canal commemorative totaled 374,396 stamps having a value of \$11,231.88, postal officials have announced. Second-day sales of this stamp at Washington, D. C., on Aug. 16 amounted to 423,908 stamps with a value of \$12,717.24.

Receipts at the U. S. Philatelic Agency for the month of July were \$46,926.55.

State and Federal revenue stamps are now attracting the attention of American collectors. Liquor, Beer and tobacco tax stamps comprise the greater portion of the collections.

Some states permit direct sales to collectors of full sets of the tax stamps, but others prohibit individual sales, and stamps must be obtained from the stamped article.

Business and documentary stamps are also included in the collections.

Notable collectors' items include the Georgia egg inspection tax stamp and the Louisiana lottery issues.

Yugoslavia has announced the issue of a special airmail value for use on Clipper-borne trans-Atlantic mail.

The Post Office Department's Philatelic truck will remain in New England until mid-September. The following cities will be visited: Lynn, Mass., Salem, Mass., Newburyport, Mass., Portsmouth, N. H., Biddeford, Me., Portland, Me., Concord, N. H., Manchester, N. H., Lawrence, Mass., Lowell, Mass., and Fitchburg, Mass.

New issues: Papua, five airmail; Spain, Franco portrait, three values; army commemorative.

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A number of Boston physicians made a study of 50 patients with typical rheumatoid arthritis to find out the extent to which emotional crises in their lives had brought on their illness. They made attempts to compare these cases with 25 patients who had varicose ulcers.

Of the 50 patients, 10 men and 21 women seemed to have emotional factors associated with the onset of their inflammations of the joints. Ten men had stories of financial stress with "hard times," "no work" and "on relief" as the underlying conditions that were responsible.

In 11 of the 23 records obtained from women, the major burden was financial stringency because of the husband's inability to find work. There were seven cases in which family worries not associated with poverty seemed to be important. There were six cases in which there was a combination of financial and family worry.

In seven cases the death of a parent or of a husband or wife was observed prior to a sudden exacerbation and inflammation of the joints. In three cases serious inflammation of the joints followed information that a husband or a wife had been unfaithful. In two cases the mental strain seemed to be associated with the fact that the people concerned were living with their mothers-in-law.

In contrast to these reports, there were only three cases out of 25 with varicose ulceration in whom any coincidence could be found with the beginning of the ulceration and social stress.

These studies do not mean that arthritis is caused by a mental condition. This has not been proved. The studies do indicate, however, that when other factors involved in the onset of arthritis are present, a severe emotional strain or serious worry may bring on an exacerbation of the symptoms.

### OUR BOARDING HOUSE . . . with . . . MAJOR HOOPLE

EGAD, BUSTER, I PROMISED THAT YOU SHOULD SHARE IN MY WINNINGS, AND A HOOPLE NEVER FORGETS—HAR-RUMPH! PERMIT ME TO REPAY THAT \$15 LOAN WITH FIVE CRISP \$5 NOTES! INCIDENTALLY—HAK-KAFF!—THAT WILL HELP TO DEFRAY THE FUEL EXPENSE ON OUR HOMEWARD JOURNEY! SHALL WE DRIVE BACK IN LEISURELY FASHION AND PATRONIZE THE BETTER HOTELS?

GOSH, MAJOR, YOU HAVEN'T GOT LABOR DAY MIXED UP WITH CHRISTMAS HAVE YOU?

SOMETHING ROTTEN IN DENVER! WE BETTER PRIME BUSTER'S PORTABLE GASOLINE STOVE AND START BOUNCING OUT OF HERE BEFORE THE POSSE FORMS

A HOOPLE NEVER FORGETS—MUCH! THIS IS MY CUE TO SCRATCH HIM FOR THAT TEN HE QUICKED ME OUT OF MY LABOR DAY, 1935!

BEAUTIFUL! L'L DOUBLE SAWBUCK! MISTAH MAJOR, THANKS!

THE LINE FORMS TO THE RIGHT

### BOOTS AND HER BUDDIES

NOW THAT MY POP IS ALIVE I DON'T HAVE TO LISTEN TO THAT MR. AND MRS. GUGUESNE DO I?

NO, DARLIN'.

HA HA! THAT'S SURE BE A GOOD JOKE ON THEM.

BY THE WAY, FUG— I MUST GET A MESSAGE OFF TO YOUR FATHER.

### WASH TUBBS

OF COURSE IT DOESN'T LOOK LIKE RAIN. WHY?

I CAN'T UNDERSTAND IT. I KEEP THINKIN' I HEAR THUNDER.

AN' TH' EARTH KINDA SHAKES AN' QUIVERS.

### FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS

FUZZY, YOU TELL MR. WAYMAN WHAT YOU HEARD!

WELL, JUNE SAID— I WILL LOVE YOU TENDERLY AND EVER!

AND WHAT DID SPEED SAY TO THAT?

HE JUST GULPED AND LOOKED LIKE A SICK CALF!

### RED RYDER

IT'S TOO LATE TO WARN YOUR SOLDIERS OF YAGUI'S PLAN OF ATTACK— BUT I KNOW ONE HILL TOP OVER THE TRAIL THAT ISN'T FORTIFIED.

THEN EET SHALL BE FORTIFIED! WEET THE FOUR OF US RED RYDER!

### OUT OUR WAY

LISTEN—DIDN'T YOU TELL ME TO GET RID OF TH' MICE AROUND THIS HOUSE? YOU DIDN'T SAY HOW TO GET RID OF 'EM—SO WHEN I HOOK UP A FEW WIRES HERE IN THE KITCHEN TO SCIENTIFICALLY SHOCK 'EM TO DEATH, YOU HOLLER!

I YELLED BECAUSE WHEN I TURNED ON THE WATER FAUCET IN THE SINK I WAS NEARLY ELECTROCUTED— I'LL GIVE YOU TWO MINUTES TO DISCONNECT ALL THAT STUFF AND GET OUT OF HERE!

WHY MOTHERS GET GRAY

### It's A Dirty Gyp!

I WANT TO ASSURE HIM THAT YOU'RE ALL RIGHT, AND FIND OUT IF THERE'S ANYTHING WE CAN DO FOR HIM.

HONEY, AIN'T HE FLYING RIGHT FROM THE FIRST GUY VEM DOUGUESNE FOOLKS COUNSIDER BE FORTIFIED OF VEMSELVES.

I WISE TOO. DARN OF COURSE VEM SHALL DUNN VEMSELVES ANYTIME VEM FEELS REALLY BADLY WOUND.

### LOUDER AND LOUDER

BATHROOM

LISTEN! THERE IT GOES AGAIN— ONLY LOUDER!

### Papa Approves!

DIDN'T SPEED SAY ANYTHING?

WELL, HE FINALLY SAID— "DARLING— ALL I AM OR EVER HOPE TO BE I OWE TO YOU!"

WHAT ARE WE GOING TO DO ABOUT IT, MR. WAYMAN?

WHAT CAN WE DO ABOUT SUCH A GREAT AND DEATHLESS LOVE?

### Into The Trap

WHILE DOWN IN A GORGE, CAPTAIN MENDEZ LOYAL SOLDIERS LEAD THE MILLION-DOLLAR GOLD PACK TRAIN, UNAWARINGLY THEY BANDIT SURROUND THEM...

### By J. R. WILLIAMS

WHY MOTHERS GET GRAY

### By EDGAR MARTIN

It's A Dirty Gyp!

### By V. T. HAMLIN

Papa Approves!

### By FRED HARMAN

Into The Trap



# SOCIETY

Mrs. Sid Henry Telephone 321

Three Things  
Three Things Abide," one good man wrote  
In times far worse than these; and down  
The cross-roads of centuries  
His words have marched; and in my town  
These things abide:  
Still in the dawn long roads are filled  
With eager men who round the shore  
Up to the city's din; each dusk  
They move unquenched, past my door  
Who walk by faith,  
Still in the noon the young men meet  
Beneath shady trees to think and say,  
"The times must change," each dawn  
they lift  
Strout eyes to scan the better day—  
Who live by hope.  
Still in the gloom small children reach  
For fathers' hands when prayers are said,  
And women smile and cheer men forth  
Once more into the march for bread—  
Who save by love.  
These three words of the Maker's  
rhymes  
Head words hark in a troubled time,  
Selected.

Mrs. K. G. McKee left Saturday morning for a week end visit with relatives in Little Rock.

The Anna Kyler Circle of the Methodist Missionary Society will meet at 4 o'clock, Monday, September 3, in the home of Mrs. Rob Jones, 315 West 10th Street.

Anchor Lodge 100F held an opening meeting, Thursday evening, August 31. A number of Odd Fellows and Rebekahs from Texarkana attended. Z. P. Zimmerly was Master of Ceremonies.

Miss Marilyn McKee and brother, Ken who have spent the summer visiting with their father, Kenneth McKee Jr. at the home of their grand parents, Mr. and Mrs. K. G. McKee left Saturday for their home in Little Rock.

The Woman's Missionary Society of the First Christian church will hold its September meeting at three o'clock Monday at the church.

The W. M. U. First Baptist church will hold its regular monthly business meeting at a four o'clock Monday at the church.

Circle No. 4, W. M. S., Methodist church, Mrs. Glen Williams leader.

**NEW LAST TIMES SATURDAY**  
Continuous 10 A. M. to 11 P. M.  
Admission 10c and 15c  
**THE HOLLYWOOD MIDGETS**  
—In—  
**"TERROR OF TINY TOWN"**  
—and—  
**RICHARD DIX in "MAN OF CONQUEST"**  
(Remember The Alamo)  
Also Final Chapter  
**"HAWK OF THE WILDERNESS"**  
SUN. and MON.  
**This Boy Has Won the Heart of America!**  
Now Mickey's here in his greatest hit!  
**Mickey Rooney**  
—In—  
**"JUDGE HARDY'S CHILDREN"**  
With Lewis Stone  
Cecilia Parker, Fay Holden  
And Ann Rutherford  
ALSO SHORTS AND NEWS

**RIALTO**  
SUNDAY — MONDAY  
**RANDOLPH SCOTT**  
**NANCY KELLY**  
**CESAR ROMERE**  
—In—  
**"FRONTIER MARSHALL"**  
—LITTLE FEATURES—  
"WOLF'S SIDE OF STORY"  
"ISLE OF PLEASURE"

## Calvin D. Backus, Hope, Flies Pan-Air Clipper



Calvin D. Backus, Hope, arrived at Caripito, Venezuela, Thursday by Pan American Airways Clipper plane from the United States, according to word to The Star from Pan-Am's Miami (Fla.) office.

## 1917 Taught U. S.

(Continued from Page One)  
This plan provides for the most drastic regimentation of American life yet heard of. It would empower the president (through the War Resources Board, presumably) to control labor, industry, finance, and agriculture.

## Gabby Hartnett Sets New Record

National League Catching Record Is Broken By Cub Manager  
BROOKLYN (AP)—Gabby Hartnett caught his 1,722nd game Friday setting a new record for National League catches, and celebrated the occasion with a home run.

## Hoover Urges U. S.

(Continued from Page One)  
ever known.  
"This situation is not the act of the German people. It is the act of a group who hold them in subjection. The whole Nazi system is repugnant to the American people. The most of American sympathies will be with the democracies."

## War Declaration

(Continued from Page One)  
on August 22, "no greater mistake could be made" than the assumption that the Russian-German pact would prevent the British from aiding Poland if the latter were attacked. He added "it would be a dangerous illusion to think that, if war once starts, it will come to an early end even if success on any one of several fronts in which it would be engaged should have been secured."

## Negro Training School Has Interesting Session

The leadership training school of the C. M. E. church being conducted at Yerger High School proved to be an interesting session Friday.  
Classes for teachers and students were fully represented Friday when the session got underway at 8 a. m. Some of the high points were Bishop James A. Bray's lecture to his class

## Dr. J. E. Dillard To Speak Here Sunday

Tennessee Minister Is To Deliver Sermon At Baptist Church

Dr. J. E. Dillard, Director of Promotion of the Southern Baptist Convention, Nashville, Tennessee, will be the preacher at First Baptist Church Sunday morning.

A large attendance is expected. In order to allow Dr. Dillard more time to speak, the Sunday School will meet at 9:30 and preaching service will open at 10:30.

Dr. Dillard is one of the most effective preachers of his day. His ministry has been unusually successful wherever he has gone. In view of the great demand for his services, Hope is unusually fortunate in having him speak here Sunday. The "Who's Who Of America" says in part concerning Dr. Dillard:

"James Edgar Dillard, son of Dr. and Mrs. E. B. Dillard was born Danville, Va., June 3, 1879. He holds degrees from a number of educational institutions."

"He was five years president, Clark College, Clarksville, Missouri, and has served as pastor in Kansas City, St. Louis, St. Joseph, Mo., and for 18 years pastor, Southside Church, Birmingham, Ala."

He has written many articles, tracts, and books on religious and educational subjects. He became Director of Promotion of the Southern Baptist Convention August 1936."

## THE THEATER

"FRONTIER MARSHALL"  
THRILLING SAGA OF TURBULENT ACTION

The wickedest, wildest town in that dangerous West of old Tombstone, Arizona, where the man fastest on the draw lived the longest is the setting of "Frontier Marshal," which opens Sunday at the Rialto Theatre.

Randolph Scott and Nancy Kelly head the great cast of this thrilling 20th Century-Fox production, which also prominently features Cesar Romero, Binnie Barnes and John Carradine.

Scott has his most colorful role to date as Wyatt Earp, the gun-fighting marshal who brought in the law at the end of his six-gun and stayed alive because no one ever beat him to the draw. The lovely Nancy Kelly is cast as the beautiful, brave, unflinching girl who followed Doc Holliday, the man she loved, to this God-forsaken borderland town to save him. Romero is cast as Holliday, elegant gambler and deadly killer, who, for reasons of his own, had dropped his useful life back East to come to Tombstone, a bitter, desperate man, waiting for death.

Binnie Barnes has a made-to-order role as Jerry, volcanic dance hall queen, who is madly in love with Holliday and who violently resents the intrusion of the home-town sweetheart for whom Holliday feels the sort of love Jerry will never know.

Carradine is cast as Ben Carter, the villainous proprietor of the Palace of Pleasure, where a shooting was always in order.

The intense rivalry between the two women from vastly different worlds helps motivate the exciting screen play which Sam Hellman based on a book by Stuart N. Lake.

Allan Dwan directed "Frontier Marshal," while Sol M. Wurtzel filled the executive producer's post.

## Shuttle Bombing: Threat to Germany



"Shuttle service" by bombing planes, speeding back and forth across Germany bombing military objectives on the way, is the newest tactical maneuver credited to the Franco-British staffs as a means of aiding Poland in event of war. Above, the latest in British bombers—Blackburn Skua diver, with speed of more than 200 miles per hour, range of 3200 miles. Below, how the system would work. Poland is believed to have established big bomb and gasoline reserves for the planes.

BRITISH, FRENCH PLANES WOULD FLY FROM FRANCE BASES TO POLAND, BOMBING GERMAN CENTERS BY ROUTE.

IN POLAND, PLANES WOULD REFUEL, RELOAD, THEN REPEAT ATTACK ON RETURN TRIP.

FRANCE POLAND

GERMANY

BERLIN

WARSAW

BRUSSELS

PARIS

LONDON

AMSTERDAM

ANTWERP

BRUXELLES

COLOGNE

DRESDEN

LEIPZIG

MUNICH

NURNBERG

STUTTGART

ULM

WURZBURG

ZEITUN

ERLANGEN

REGENSBURG

BOCHUM

DUISBURG

ESSEN

DUISBURG

ESSEN

## Bruce Catton Says:

Washington Can Shape War Opinion

By BRUCE CATTON  
NEA Washington Correspondent

WASHINGTON—If war comes it Europe and a special session of Congress is called, Washington can exert leadership on the American people to point the way it wants them to go.

Public opinion has not yet crystallized in this country. It is definitely and overwhelmingly against Hitler, and it has a fatalistic hunch that some tremendous catastrophe is on the way.

But it has not yet reached that definite, fixed stage which compels Americans to follow the lead of the feds back home regardless of the private desires of administration or Congress.

This, at any rate, is the way the picture looks to this correspondent after a fortnight's swing through the east and middle west.

War Grabs Public Interest  
Any Washington correspondent on tour is bombarded by questions wherever he stops. Usually people ask about the "inside" of politics—who's going to be elected how the President will handle the situation.

There are as many questions now as ever—but practically all of them follow this line:  
Is there going to be a war in Europe?

If there is, is the United States going to get into it?

From conversations with scores of people who have thrown those questions at me, I very definitely get the feeling that the American people are still somewhat uncertain about what ought to be done.

They want to stay out of war, of course, but they aren't quite sure what is the best way to do it, and they have an uneasy feeling that maybe it won't be possible.

Admittedly, this trip has covered only a part of the country; admittedly it has covered that area where concern with European affairs is apt to be greatest. Sentiment in other regions may be quite different.

But, if the conversations I have had represent any sort of sample of public opinion generally, then the great struggle which was left unfinished at the last session of Congress—the struggle between the administration, with its help-the-democracies-by-steps-short-of-war program, and the isolationists—still remains to be fought out solidly behind every group.

Which, of course, means that a session of Congress called to consider how this country should behave in the face of a general war in Europe would not be an instrument to register a back-home opinion already formed, but would be a body whose primary task was to help the country make up its mind.

Events Confirm Roosevelt's Prediction  
If that is true, then the administration would enter such a session with one big asset and one big liability.

On the one hand, it has been established that the President knew pretty much what he was talking about when he said that dire things were about to happen in Europe.

Such an isolationist as Senator Borah who said that his sources of information were as good as the State Department's an idea that they did not reveal much danger of war, would be left looking somewhat peculiar. If the President cared to say "I told you so," he could do so.

On the other hand, the isolationists would have a powerful new argument. The administration based much of its case for relaxation of the neutrality laws on the plea that such action would

## SALE

Kool Summer DRESSES Values Up to \$10.00  
\$1 \$1.99 \$2.99  
LADIES Specialty Shop

If you should die tonight will your family be adequately protected.

TALBOT FEILD, Sr. District Manager

Reliance Life Insurance Co. Life, Health and Accident Box 44, Hope, Arkansas.

Dr. J. D. Johnson

Announces the opening of offices First National Bank Building Practice Limited to

Eye, Ear Nose and Throat.

Compare Style, Comfort and Beauty!

New Styles and Covers

Hoppe Hardware Company

Notice

Beginning Monday, September 4, the Hempstead County Sheriff and Collector's Office will be at the Arkansas Bank & Trust Co., building in Hope for the purpose of collecting taxes.

October 1 is the final day to pay taxes without penalty.

October 1 is also the final day to obtain a poll tax receipt, good for voting purposes until October 1, 1940.

Sheriff Baker urges all persons to pay their taxes at once to avoid the penalty.

No poll tax receipts will be issued after October 1.

C. E. BAKER  
Sheriff and Collector.

**THE THANKSGIVING DAY CHANGE**  
HOW ABOUT THE FRIDAY AND SATURDAY AFTER THANKSGIVING—AND THE WEDNESDAY BEFORE?  
WE WANT A 5-DAY WEEK-END  
NOVEMBER  
PROTEST DEMONSTRATION  
WHY SHOULD I BE A DOPE AND COME OUT ON FEBRUARY 2ND EVERY YEAR?  
J. GROUNDHOG ESQ.  
NOT TO BE OUTDONE, THE FUERHER HAS DECIDED TO POSTPONE DER TAG  
IF HE GETS A THIRD TERM HE MIGHT CHANGE THE 9TH OF JULY! DO YOU WANT TO LOSE YOUR INDEPENDENCE?  
WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE AS LONG AS YOU'RE HEALTHY?  
NAZI GERMANY  
POLITICAL ISSUE  
POACHED EGGS!  
NOV. 23



## Von Papen Meets Failure In Turkey

### Nazi Trouble Shooter Unable To Swing Turkey To Germany's Side

By NEA Service  
Germany's ace trouble shooter, Baron Franz von Papen, apparently has failed in his special mission to swing Turkey away from France and England—and failure is a rare word to this 59-year-old son of a wealthy West-phalian family.

Time and again, he has handed important assignments for the fatherland. Frequently, he has been in trouble himself. Usually, he has triumphed.

The United States learned about him early in his career when, as a graduate of the German army, he was serving as military attaché in Washington. It was just before America's entry in to the World War.

There had been a series of fires and explosions in American munition plants, aboard ships carrying supplies to the Allies. Suspicion fell on Germany's military representatives—among whom was von Papen. Germany recalled him on demand.

In May 1932, President von Hindenburg appointed him chancellor. The Nazi movement was surging; von Papen had little enthusiasm for it. But he cancelled his predecessor's abolition of the storm troopers, gained an audience for Hitler with von Hindenburg—and later got Hitler appointed chancellor under the belief that he could control him.

Some said von Papen's direct part when the baron became vice chancellor under the new regime. They were sure of it in 1934 when von Papen criticized most radical features of Nazism in a speech at the University of Marburg, was forced to resign.

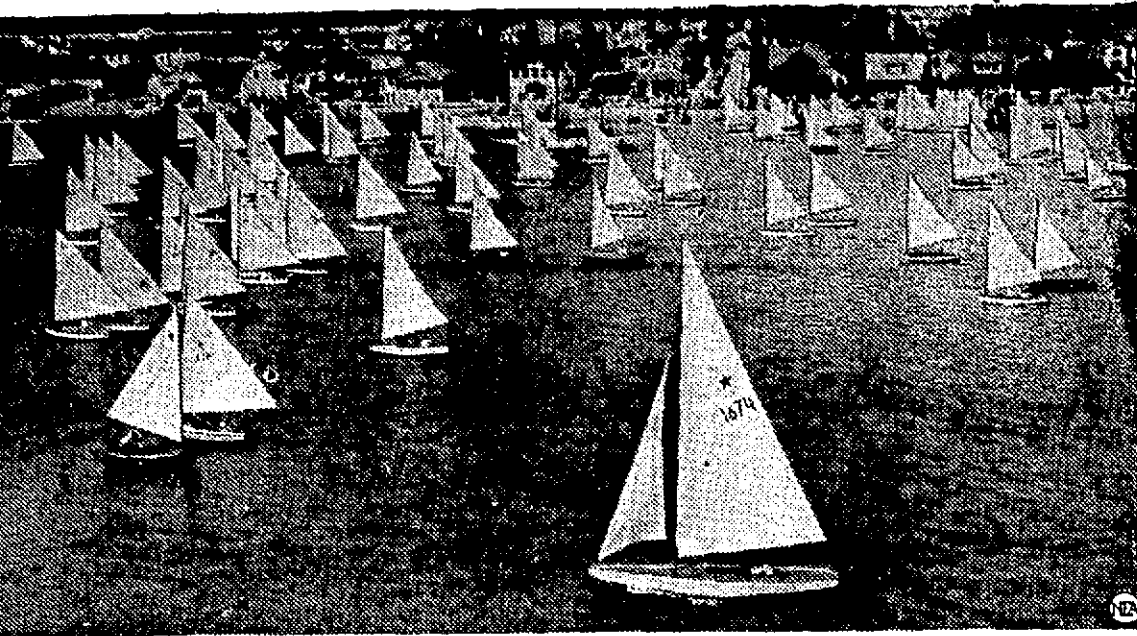
Almost immediately, however, he popped into official circles again—this time as ambassador at Vienna. There he paved the way for the Anschluss, arranging the historic meeting between Hitler and Kurt von Schuschnigg, then chancellor of Austria.

After this job, he dropped from the limelight. There were rumors that he had fallen out with his leaders, fallen into the hands of the dreaded Gestapo, Germany's secret police.

Suddenly, last April he was ordered to Turkey as Hitler's envoy. The purpose: to prevent Turkey from making an alliance with England. This task he failed in.

Now he has been licked in an effort to recoup his losses—an effort to talk Turkey out of its decision.

## Snowbirds in Flight Look Like Toy Boats in Formation



Looking like toy boats on a pond, more than 100 12-foot yachts break canvas in "Flight of the Snowbirds" race on Newport Bay in southern California. The tiny craft are manned by youngsters in June.

## Hempstead Home Agent

Melva Bullington

Remember the time when you had to get sick to rate a glass of orange juice? Of course you do—and something else too—the castor oil, it was supposed to camouflage.

It was not 20 years ago that fruit juice was a luxury, accessible—and emergency at that—only to the ill or the wealthy. But today it is the exceptional family that does not have fruit juice on the menu at least once a day the entire year.

Canned fruit juices are available on the market, but the housewives in Hempstead county are busy right now storing their pantries with jars of canned juice for use during the months when fresh fruit is not available.

The many ways of using fruit juices make them a most valuable product to have on hand, says Miss Lois Scantland, extension specialist in foods and nutrition, University of Arkansas College of Agriculture. Fruit juices can be used singly or combined to make delicious and wholesome beverages, sherberts, ice cream, puddings, sauces, and gelatin desserts.

Since the fruit season is limited, Miss Scantland, advises housewives to can fruit while they may and offers the following pointers to the inexperienced:

Select only ripe fruit since it has a richer flavor and is juicier, then

wash carefully.

In extracting juice from most fruits, heat the fruit, crushing a part to start the drawing of the liquid. Heating the fruit increases the yield in juice, intensifies the color and develops a more distinctive flavor. Cook the fruit until it is tender, then strain the juice from the pulp through a heavy cloth.

Juice may be pressed out of less solid fruits, such as berries, with a potato masher, food chopper or fruit press.

To can, the juice should be poured into sterilized jars and processed by the hot water method.

The county home demonstration agent will furnish tables concerning the length of time particular fruit juices should be processed.

The production of cream, both for home use and for the market, is a very important item in the farm family food supply as well as a very important source of farm income in Hempstead county.

Dairy products, however, are highly perishable, and producers should exercise extreme care in handling milk and cream if they wish to receive the price premium for first grade products, advises Paul Carruth, extension dairyman, University of Arkansas College of Agriculture.

First grade cream, which is the standard for all cream produced, must, according to the extension dairyman, meet the following standards:

Be smooth and fine in texture; free from undesirable odors or flavors; clean in the taste; and practically free from sediment.

In addition, the cream must not be excessively sour and must contain at least 25 per cent butter fat. It is only from cream of this quality that high grade butter can be made.

Primary considerations stressed by

Mr. Carruth in producing first-grade products are cleanliness and proper storage. From the time of milking until the cream is churned on the farm, or until delivered to the creamery, the cream must be protected from bacterial contamination. Clean cows and clean utensils will help, although, according to the dairyman, all milk and cream becomes slightly inoculated with bacteria in the process of milking and handling. Some bacteria are harmless, but others will cause off flavor and fermentation, multiplying very rapidly if the product is not stored at a low temperature. The ideal temperature for storing cream in order to prevent too rapid multiplication of bacteria is from 40 to 50 degrees Fahrenheit, Mr. Carruth said.

And as a final pointer concerning the production of high grade cream, Mr. Carruth warns that fresh warm cream should never be mixed with cream that is cold.

Winter is in the offing along with the increased expenditures for fuel, clothing and other items which it entails, and families who have permitted the family budget to collect dust during the summer months, will put it back into operation again if they want to keep their pennies cornered during the next few months.

A budget, according to Mrs. Ida A. Fenton, Extension economist in home management, University of Arkansas College of Agriculture, can be compared to a low fence which you string along hoping that it will keep the rats somewhat in bounds—you really don't mind their browsing a bit beyond the fence, but you desire they keep the heavy grazing within the pasture.

Most families, Mrs. Fenton says, probably have developed over a period of years, some such boundary for

their expenditures—a fence over which they leap occasionally, but generally staying within the boundary. This is a general budget and is a good check, but a better budget, the economist advises, may be made by breaking this down into several of the important necessities of family living, such as recreation, development—those things which add cultural values to living, clothing, food grooming and medical care.

Many families know what their shelter costs in terms of rent or repairs, but other items of expenditures are unknown, few families having much conception of how much they spend for clothing, or how little for good grooming, or how much for recreation and how little for development, Mrs. Fenton says.

So, by breaking the budget down into the parts suggested, a more satisfactory spending pattern may be acquired. In this regard families should keep in mind, the Extension specialist points out, that a budget is not a high board fence to hamper one's outlook, but a guide to a well-rounded living on the available income.

## HIGHLIGHTS FROM LATEST BOOKS

You can imagine no writer better qualified to write "The Old Santa Fe Trail" (Houghton Mifflin; \$3) than historian Stanley Vestal. He has explored frontier route and apparently every date of its dramatic history. His book is a lusty, fast-moving, human account. Just how lusty is indicated by the brief passage excerpted here, featuring Kit Carson.

All at once the skyline sprouted lances, tossing like grass-blades in the sun, then black-and-white eagle-feather crests, horses' heads, naked, painted warriors. The charge was on. At the same moment the war-whoop, like the quick chatter of a machine-gun, pulsed upon Kit's ears. The whole hillside was covered with Indians. . . . The Comanches were magnificently mounted. . . . Kit knew he could not run away from them—and there was no cover within miles. Six to two hundred!

"Port, boys!" he sang out, and jumped off his horse, jerking out his scalp-knife before his moccasins touched the ground. The mule, with all a mule's instinctive fear of Indians, tried to break away, almost jerking the stocky little man off his feet. But Kit caught the lariat close to the animal's head, and as it reared back, passed the keen edge of his knife across its throat. He jumped clear. While the mule staggered, crouching out its life, clutching the short grass with blood, Kit snatched the cover from his rifle, looked to the priming, glanced round at his men.

They had followed his example. Already three mules were down. Hastily Kit and his comrades flung themselves prone behind the kicking carcasses, pointing the muzzles of their rifles toward the coming warriors. The ground shook with the beat of 600 hooves, the sunlight glittered on the long, keen lance-points, and

## Disgusted With Bund Movement



Helen Vooros, 19, of Brooklyn, told the Dies committee she joined the German American Bund for sociability, but quit disgusted. Boys and girls, she said, did things at bund camps they shouldn't have. Miss Vooros, who last year went to Germany to learn propaganda methods, said Nazis were planning to conquer United States.

## RAISING A FAMILY

### Widowed Mother Who Works Has Every Right To A Job

DEAR MRS. WORK:  
Again I am impressed by the fact that the attitude of neighbors to one family's affairs is keeping a good mother awake nights.

Of course, neighbors can be right, as far as their views are concerned, but when they join on masse in a

whispering campaign against people who are doing the best they can, it is certainly a hard thing to stand. You have no direct defense, for you cannot answer their charges. If you tried, like most people trying to explain reasons for their actions, what you say would very likely be used against you.

Anonymous letters are thrown in the waste basket, but still they accomplish their purpose, either read or unread, which mostly they are. They leave an impression of an enemy in the dark, if they are critical letters. The gossip of a neighborhood is something like that.

It seems that you are a widow, with a small annuity that would feed you, and that is about all. You have a job that the Smiths and Joneses and Browns covet, as their sons are not working. You want to keep it, because otherwise you could not give the children standard surroundings or attend to their health needs and keep them comfortably dressed.

You employ a girl through the day to do the major jobs about the house while you go to the office. That, perhaps, is the bone of contention. I can hear people say, "She just works

## STANDINGS

### Southern Association

Club	W.	L.	Pct.
Memphis	79	61	.564
Nashville	80	62	.563
Chattanooga	77	61	.558
Atlanta	76	62	.551
Knoxville	73	66	.515
Birmingham	63	80	.441
Little Rock	59	79	.428
New Orleans	52	88	.371

### Friday's Results

Nashville 2-4; Memphis 4-6  
Little Rock 7-5; Knoxville 5-3  
Birmingham 3-1; Chattanooga 2-10  
New Orleans 3-1; Atlanta 2

### Games Saturday

Atlanta at New Orleans  
Nashville at Memphis  
Chattanooga at Birmingham  
Knoxville - Little Rock, off day.

### National League

Clubs	W.	L.	Pct.
Cincinnati	73	45	.619
St. Louis	68	51	.571
Chicago	69	56	.552
Brooklyn	61	57	.517
New York	59	58	.504
Pittsburgh	54	64	.458
Boston	52	66	.441
Philadelphia	50	78	.393

### Friday's Results

Chicago 6-1; Brooklyn 2-3  
Boston; Philadelphia 0  
Only games played.

### Games Saturday

Chicago at Cincinnati  
Brooklyn at New York  
Pittsburgh at St. Louis  
Boston at Philadelphia

### American League

Clubs	W.	L.	Pct.
New York	88	36	.710
Boston	74	49	.602
Chicago	67	56	.545
Cleveland	66	57	.537
Detroit	66	58	.532
Washington	54	72	.429
Philadelphia	44	78	.361
St. Louis	34	87	.281

### Friday's Results

New York 11; Cleveland 3  
Detroit 14; Boston 10  
Only games played.

### Games Saturday

Detroit at Chicago  
St. Louis at Cleveland  
New York at Boston  
Philadelphia at Washington.

## BARBS

An Arkansas boy with 16-inch feet has a blacksmith make his shoes. The smithy probably tears down a pair of saddles and reshapes the leather. Statisticians are claimed to be a major form of accident preventative. Try setting up a row of figures next time you're about to crash into a telephone pole.

Waitresses are warned not to paint their fingernails as it takes the customer's mind off his food. It also strains the soup.

If frankfurters don't stop putting on the dog, it won't be long until they're too good for you to eat.

Dorothy Lennon says her new name will bring Herbie Kay back. Her new name is, of course, "Long" Lennon.

## SERIAL STORY

### Murder on the Boardwalk BY ELINORE COWAN STONE

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Yesterday, Chandra traps Wilmet, identifies him as Mrs. Talbert's missing nephew. He admits Wilmet of stealing his silver dagger, declares that both Mrs. Talbert and her nephew had had vision. The fragments of glass found in the wheel chair may identify Wilmet as the murderer.

### CHAPTER XVIII

MR. WILMET had sprung to his feet.

"But this is preposterous!" he cried. "Why—why, I was the one who brought you here! If I'm 'Because, Inspector'—Chandra's voice was a gentle purr—"another trait Earl Talbert shared with his aunt, Inspector, was the delusion that, single-handed, he could outwit the world. But now"—the clairvoyant stood, suddenly very tall, it seemed to Christine, over this blustering little man, "he is going to tell the whole story."

"You are going to tell us, my friend, how glowing over the trick by which you robbed your aunt 12 years ago, you persuaded yourself that you were sufficient to the 'master mind' for a much more daring crime. I doubt if you intended murder in the beginning. But probably, after you had drugged Mrs. Talbert and taken what you supposed to be valuable bonds, you realized that she had recognized you!"

"I didn't!" Mr. Wilmet's round face was white and drenched with sweat. "I—why, I never heard of the woman before last night. Inspector, he's trying to—for God's sake, don't let him do this!"

He was covering before the clairvoyant as he might before an evil genius.

For without any of the trapings or stage-setting of his craft, Chandra was again the Oriental mystic Christine had seen that other night; his voice was the purring, hypnotic voice of the seer; his blazing yellow eyes held Mr. Wilmet's eyes as if in a snare.

"TELL them," he commanded, "how, before you had drugged your aunt into helplessness, you forced her to write these letters. Tell them how, after you had held her in her own car while you made sure Jasper had obeyed her orders, you drove her, by night, to her own abandoned home, and hid her there while you rifled the house for anything you might find that could help to point suspicion to someone else. . . .

"Tell them that you even felt safe in leaving her alone there, drugged as she was, because you remembered her promises against the police, and you knew that, Jasper would respect her orders."

her empty house; but it was necessary to your infantile exhibitionism to do the thing in a really spectacular way, and you had more ideas than you knew what to do with. . . . Tell them how, after you had entered the house with Mrs. Talbert's own key—"But how could I?" Mr. Wilmet's cry was shrill with triumph. "Why, she didn't have a key."

Jasper broke a shocked silence. "He's right, Inspector," he murmured. "Mrs. Talbert hadn't taken her key with her."

Christine, watching as if in a fantastic nightmare, saw the lithe man freeze as he understood how much he had told in those five words; then leap to his feet and dash blindly, straight into the arms of two uniformed men who had appeared in the doorway.

"Got his keys," the inspector ordered.

When one of the officers handed the ring to him, he passed it to Jasper, a silent question in the gesture.

"Yes, sir," Jasper almost whispered. "The middle one."

"All right. Take him to the bureau. . . . Well"—even Inspector Parsons looked white and shaken as his subordinates led the hysterical man away—"I've seen a third degree or two; but at least policemen don't hit mugs over the head with black magic. . . . And now, suppose you tell me how you know all this."

"BECAUSE, sir"—Jasper spoke—"after I—left your office last night, I thought it best to have a look at the house. I'd kept one key, because I felt that as soon as I could, I must go back. . . . But someone had been there before me. Everything was turned upside down."

"Much as we found it when we went out early this morning," the inspector nodded. "Perhaps you'll understand now why I was so much interested in your keys, Yardley. That story you told about absent-mindedly taking a key from a strange car and putting it into your pocket sounded pretty feeble. . . . Anything taken, Jasper?"

"Mrs. Talbert's will, sir—I suppose it was he sent that to the newspapers; and a pair of Mrs. Talbert's shoes!"

"The ones," the inspector explained, "that her nephew put on to make that false trail to the booth. One of my men found them buried deep in the sand where Yardley told us about having seen Wilmet pottering around the evening before. Until now, I wasn't entirely sure Mr. Yardley hadn't put them there himself."

almost satisfied—"now we only need those faked bonds."

From a tangle of images, one started out clean-lined in Christine's tired memory.

"I think that if you pried up the top of that stone bench at the back of the booth," she said, "you might find something underneath."

When she explained about that first morning—her heel sinking into soft concrete, Mr. Wilmet's voluble explanations—the inspector went to the telephone and gave an order.

"Altogether," he said, turning back, "that bird used up enough ideas in one murder to last a good, honest crook a lifetime. . . . But the thing that puzzled me worst he apparently hadn't had a finger in. . . . You wondered how I knew that those bonds were your cousin's, Miss Thorndson. I found something among them that you missed."

HE took a folded paper from his pocket and handed it to Christine.

It was a short note in Cousin Emma's hand.

"My dear Christine," it said, "If anything should happen to prevent our visit, Jasper will hand you these. Take good care of them, for the bonds are non-registered; so, of course, anyone could use them. They are yours, as most of what I possess will be in the end."

Affectionately yours, Emma Talbert.

"This morning," the inspector said, "I'd have sold my soul to know who really wrote that."

The telephone rang, and he hurried to answer.

"He has? Good work!" they heard him say. "I'll be right up. . . . Well," he hung up, "Miss Thorndson was right about that bench. Mr. Earl Talbert has shot the works in his confession. I guess that cleans up the slate."

"Not entirely," Chandra extended a hand. "I'd like my glasses."

"Your—what?"

"I was sure," Chandra explained evenly, "that he'd lost his spurs somewhere—even if it wasn't in my studio—or he would not have been wearing a pair of sun-glasses with ordinary lenses."

"You mean," the inspector said after a blank silence, "that you hypothesized that poor nut with your own spectacle case?"

"Something like that," Chandra admitted.

Then he murmured with a strange, tired smile—Christine recognized the quotation—"But there was something in it—twice and all."

THE END

## Business Woman



Read YOUR Answer  
In the New Serial  
By Louise Holmes

## Which Wife Are YOU?



## Working Wives

Beginning Soon In The  
Hope Star